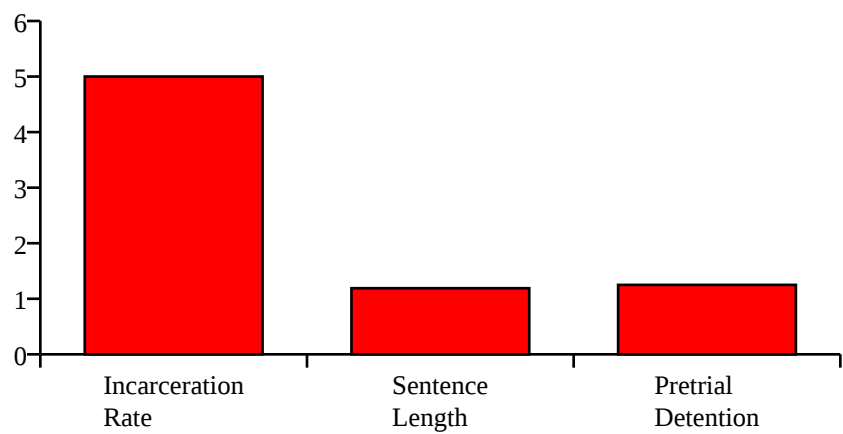


Selected Statistics on Criminal Justice Disparities in the United States

The following chart summarizes several widely cited statistics relating to disparities in incarceration, sentencing, bail, and policing affecting minority and low-income communities.

Category	Statistic
Incarceration	Black Americans incarcerated at nearly 5x the rate of white Americans
Federal Sentencing	Black male offenders received sentences about 19% longer than similarly situated white offenders
Pretrial Detention	Black defendants approximately 25% more likely to be held pretrial than white defendants
Traffic Stops	Black drivers searched more often despite lower contraband hit rates

Illustrative Comparative Disparity Metrics



Sources: The Sentencing Project (2018); U.S. Sentencing Commission (2017); Prison Policy Initiative; Emma Pierson et al., Nature Human Behaviour (2020).